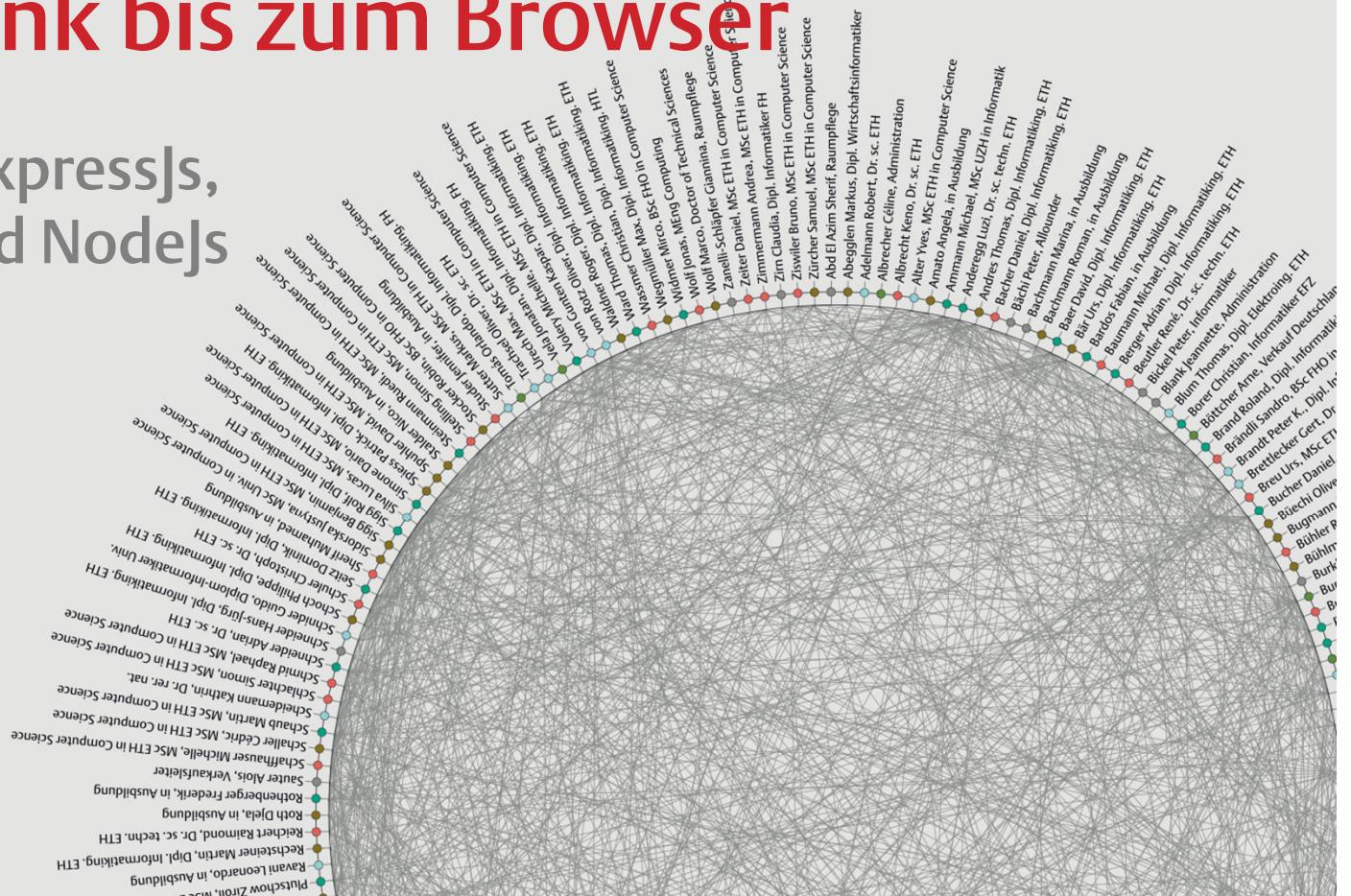


JavaScript von der Datenbank bis zum Browser

MongoDb, ExpressJs, AngularJs und NodeJs im Überblick



Zusammenfassung

Die Dynamik und Innovationsrate der JavaScript-Welt ist enorm: Grund genug für uns, einen Einstieg zu wagen. Wir zeigen in diesem Vortrag, wie wir als erfahrene Java-Entwickler erste Schritte mit den MEAN-Technologien machten: MongoDb, ExpressJs, AngularJs und NodeJs. Der Vortrag bietet einen Überblick über die Architektur einer MEAN-Applikation sowie über die eingesetzten Frameworks und Tools. Zudem zeigen wir auf, wie wir unsere Einarbeitung in die JavaScript-Welt als Mini-Projekt vorbereitet und durchgeführt haben. Das Resultat findet sich unter notes42.herokuapp.com, ein Prototyp einer "geeky" Web-App für Links und Notizen.

Das Ziel

Mini-Projekt basierend auf MEAN Stack



Die Idee «geeky» Web-App für Links, Notizen

The screenshot shows the Notes42 web application interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: 'Notes42', 'all notes', 'recently added notes', 'export all notes', 'all shared queries', and a user profile 'Raimond Reichert'. Below the navigation bar is a search bar containing the query '? #programming'. Underneath the search bar, the text 'g+ id programming se' is displayed. The main area is titled 'Queried Notes (5)' and contains a table with two rows of results. The first row has tags '#g+', '#id', and '#programming' and notes about Blockly lessons and a G+ post. The second row has tags '#id' and '#programming' and notes about a blog post by Henrik Warne and Fred Brooks' 'The Joys of the Craft'. Each row includes edit, search, and delete icons.

Tags	Notes
#g+ x #id x #programming x	code.org/educate/20hr K-8 20 Lektionen Einführung ins Programmieren mit Blockly, teilweise in deutsch verfügbar (zB Videos mit Untertiteln). Je nach Altersstufe ("appropriate for kindergartners through 8th graders and beyond") dürfte es aber wohl durchaus etwas anspruchsvoller sein. G+
#id x #programming x	henrikwarne.com/2012/06/02/why-i-love-coding Summary of Fred Brooks "The Joys of the Craft" in "The Mythical Man-Month": <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The sheer joy of making things.• The pleasure of making things that are useful to other people.• The fascination of fashioning complex puzzle-like objects of interlocking moving parts, and watching them work in subtle cycles, playing out the consequences of principles built in from the beginning.• The joy of always learning, which springs from the nonrepeating nature of the task.• The delight of working in such a tractable medium. The programmer, like the poet, works only slightly removed from pure thought-stuff. He builds his castles in the air, from air, creating by exertion of imagination ... yet the program construct, unlike the poet's words, is real in the sense that it moves and works, producing visible outputs separate from the construct itself

Einfache Query: Notes zu Tag-Kombination ? #mean #grunt

The screenshot shows a note-taking application interface. At the top, there is a search bar containing the query `? #mean #grunt`. Below the search bar, two tags are visible: `grunt` and `mean`. The main area is titled "Queried Notes (2)". It contains a table with two rows, each representing a note. The columns are labeled "Tags" and "Notes". The first row has tags `#grunt` and `#mean`, and the note content is: www.npmjs.org/package/grunt-focus um dedizierte Watches zu definieren. The second row also has tags `#grunt` and `#mean`, and the note content is: www.npmjs.org/package/load-grunt-config um Gruntfile.js aufzuteilen. Each note row includes three small icons on the right: a pencil, a magnifying glass, and a trash can.

Tags	Notes
#grunt x #mean x	www.npmjs.org/package/grunt-focus um dedizierte Watches zu definieren
#grunt x #mean x	www.npmjs.org/package/load-grunt-config um Gruntfile.js aufzuteilen

Modify: Note hinzufügen

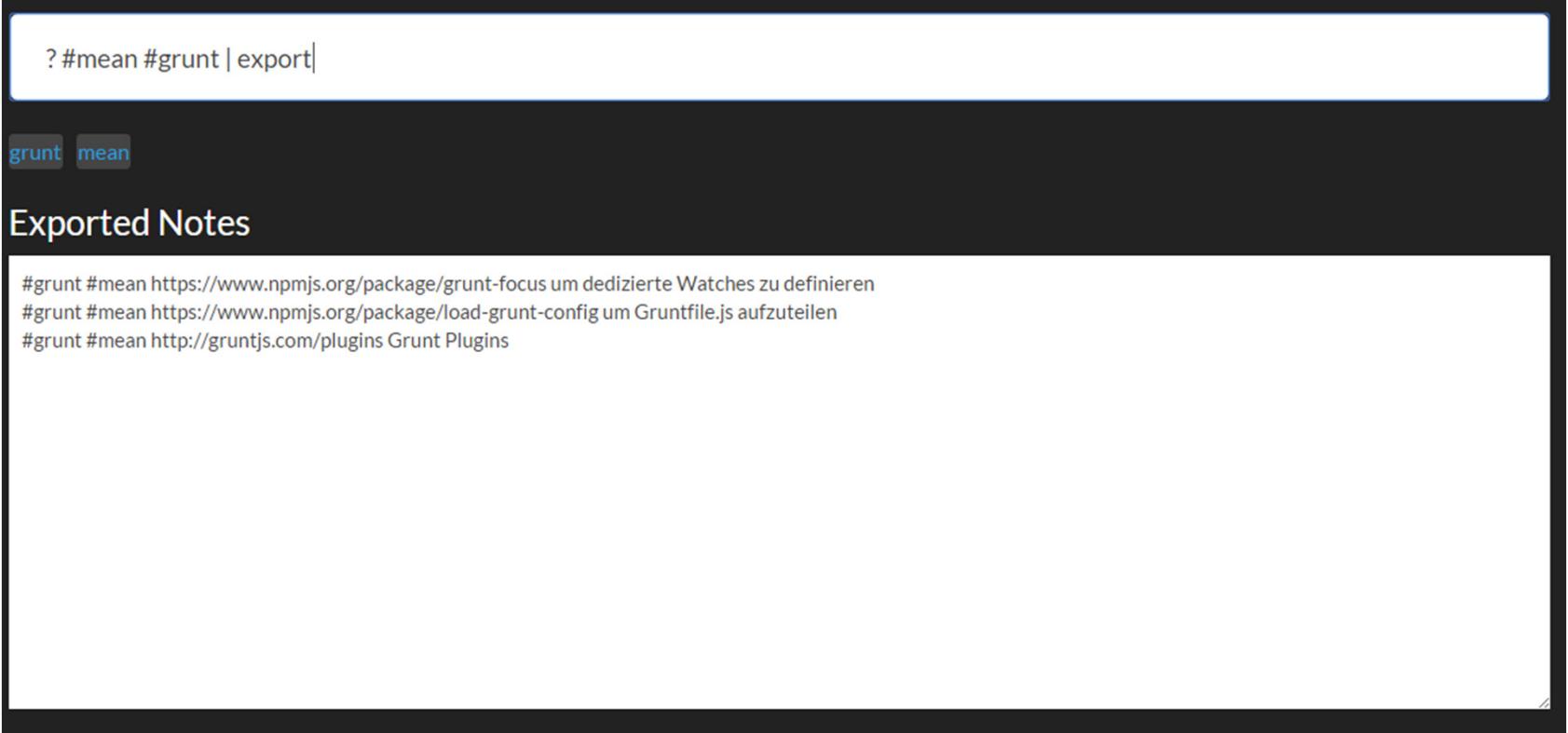
#mean #grunt <http://gruntjs.com/plugins> Grunt Plugins

The screenshot shows a note-taking application interface. At the top, there is a large input field for a new note. Below it, a list of tags is displayed in blue text: agile, allegro, angularjs, ausflug, autor, bootstrap, cacm, coffeescript, css, eduself, ergon, familie, foo, g+, ganztag, git, grunt, gutwetter, halbtag, html, html5, id, inbox, java, javascript, kia, kino, log, mean, migros, mongodb, nadine&richi, nodejs, positioning, presentations, programming, published, quovadis, regexp, restaurant, robotics, schlechtwetter, se, testing, thomas, todo, tools, upcoming, wandern, windows. A green banner below the tags says "Cool! We have added the following notes:". A table below the banner lists the added notes. The first row shows the tags "#grunt x" and "#mean x" under the "Tags" column, and "gruntjs.com/plugins" under the "Notes" column. The second row shows "Grunt Plugins" under the "Notes" column. To the right of the table are three small icons: a refresh symbol, a search symbol, and a trash symbol.

Tags	Notes
#grunt x #mean x	gruntjs.com/plugins
	Grunt Plugins

Piped Command «Export»: Notes exportieren

? #mean #grunt | export



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, there is a blue input field containing the command: ? #mean #grunt | export|. Below the input field, there are two small blue buttons labeled 'grunt' and 'mean'. The main area of the terminal is titled 'Exported Notes' in a light blue font. Underneath the title, three lines of text are displayed in white:

```
#grunt #mean https://www.npmjs.org/package/grunt-focus um dedizierte Watches zu definieren  
#grunt #mean https://www.npmjs.org/package/load-grunt-config um Gruntfile.js aufzuteilen  
#grunt #mean http://gruntjs.com/plugins Grunt Plugins
```

Piped Command «Share»: Notes veröffentlichen

? #mean #grunt |share

The screenshot shows a user interface for managing notes. At the top, there is a search bar containing the query `? #mean #grunt |share`. Below the search bar, a section titled "Share with this URL" is visible, along with two tags: `grunt` and `mean`. The main area is titled "Queried Notes (3)" and displays three results in a table format:

Tags	Notes	
#grunt x #mean x	www.npmjs.org/package/grunt-focus um dedizierte Watches zu definieren	
#grunt x #mean x	www.npmjs.org/package/load-grunt-config um Gruntfile.js aufzuteilen	
#grunt x #mean x	gruntjs.com/plugins Grunt Plugins	

Piped Command «Share»: Veröffentlichte Notes

<notes42.herokuapp.com/#!/shared/4c54d060-34cc-4720-9424-80c24c15121d>

Raimond Reichert shared 3 notes with you

Tags	Notes
#grunt #mean	www.npmjs.org/package/grunt-focus um dedizierte Watches zu definieren
#grunt #mean	www.npmjs.org/package/load-grunt-config um Gruntfile.js aufzuteilen
#grunt #mean	gruntjs.com/plugins Grunt Plugins

Weitere Query Operatoren und Kombination von Queries und Piped Commands

Notes mit Tag «css» ausschliessen	? #mean -#css
Notes, die in den letzten 7h erstellt oder verändert wurden	? :7h
Sortieren nach zum Beispiel URL	? sort by url asc
Sortiert exportieren	? sort by created desc export
Sortiert veröffentlichen	? sort by urlVisitedCount desc share

Die Vorbereitung Planung

April

Ideen prüfen, Stories schreiben

Mai

Lesen, lesen, lesen

Juni

Setup von VM sowie Entwicklungs- und
Produktionsumgebung

Juli

10 Tage Projekt

August

Sporadische Weiterentwicklung

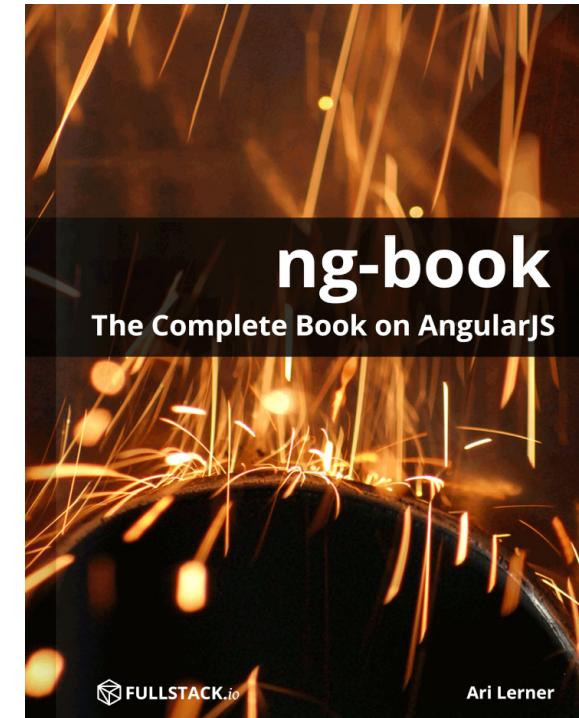
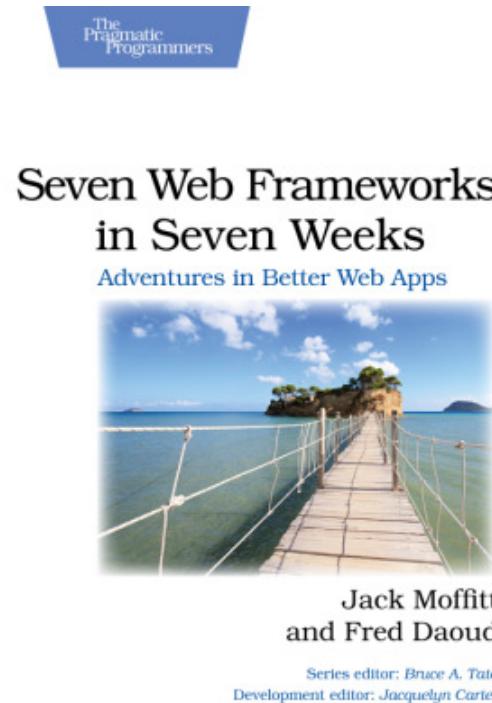
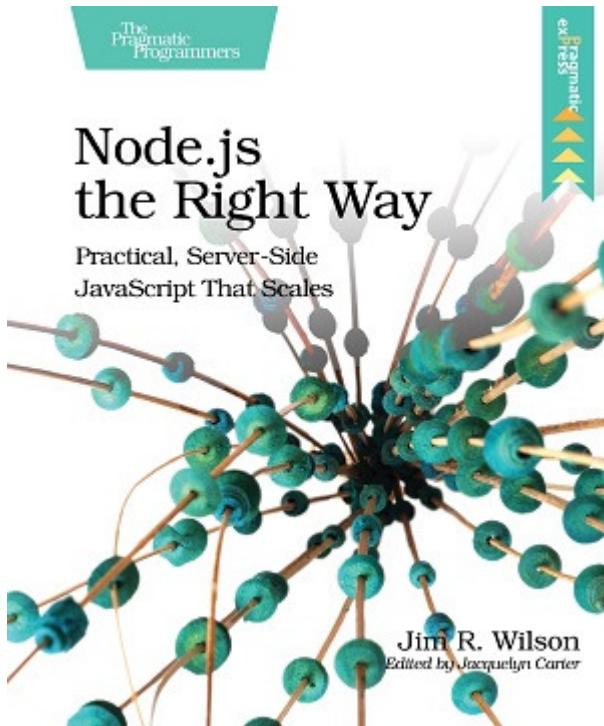
Die Vorbereitung Stories für «minimal viable product» auf github.com

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'samzurcher / eduself'. The repository is private, has 2 unwatched issues, 0 stars, and 0 forks. The Issues tab is selected, showing 47 closed issues. A search bar at the top right contains the query 'is:issue is:closed sort:created-asc'. The issues listed are:

- Einfache Applikation mit Google Authentisierung (epic: infrastructure, ready, story) - #1 opened on 30 Apr by raimondreichert, Sprint 1, 19 comments
- Setup DA project (epic: infrastructure, story) - #2 opened on 30 Apr by raimondreichert, 1 comment
- WebUI: Alle Tags anzeigen (epic: links, ready, story) - #3 opened on 30 Apr by raimondreichert, Sprint 3, 1 comment
- JSON API: Link erfassen (epic: links, ready, story) - #4 opened on 30 Apr by raimondreichert, Sprint 2, 7 comments
- WebUI: Link erfassen (epic: links, ready, story) - #5 opened on 30 Apr by raimondreichert, Sprint 2, 4 comments
- JSON API: Alle Tags abfragen (epic: links, ready, story) - #6 opened on 30 Apr by raimondreichert, Sprint 3, 6 comments

The sidebar on the right includes icons for file, issue, pull request, and repository.

Die Vorbereitung angularjs.org, nodejs.org, ...



ergon



Die Vorbereitung Scripted Ubuntu VM Setup

```
sudo apt-key adv --keyserver keyserver.ubuntu.com --recv 7F0CEB10
echo 'deb http://downloads-distro.mongodb.org/repo/debian-sysvinit dist 10gen' |
sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/mongodb.list
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install mongodb-10gen
```

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get -y install python-software-properties python g++ make
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:chris-lea/node.js
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get -y install nodejs
sudo npm install -g grunt-cli bower
```

...



Die Vorbereitung MEAN-Projekt-Scaffolding mit mean.io

```
> sudo npm install -g meanio@latest  
> mean init notes42  
> cd notes42 && npm install  
> grunt
```

... und schon hat man eine einfache CRUD-Applikation inklusive Authentifizierung.

Die Vorbereitung Infrastruktur-Setup abgeschlossen

- ✓ «Setup VM und Entwicklungsumgebung»
- ✓ «Setup Projekt»
- ✓ «Einfache Applikation mit Google Authentisierung»
- ✓ «Setup Produktionsumgebung»

Die Umsetzung 5 Sprints à 2 Tage

April Ideen prüfen, Stories schreiben

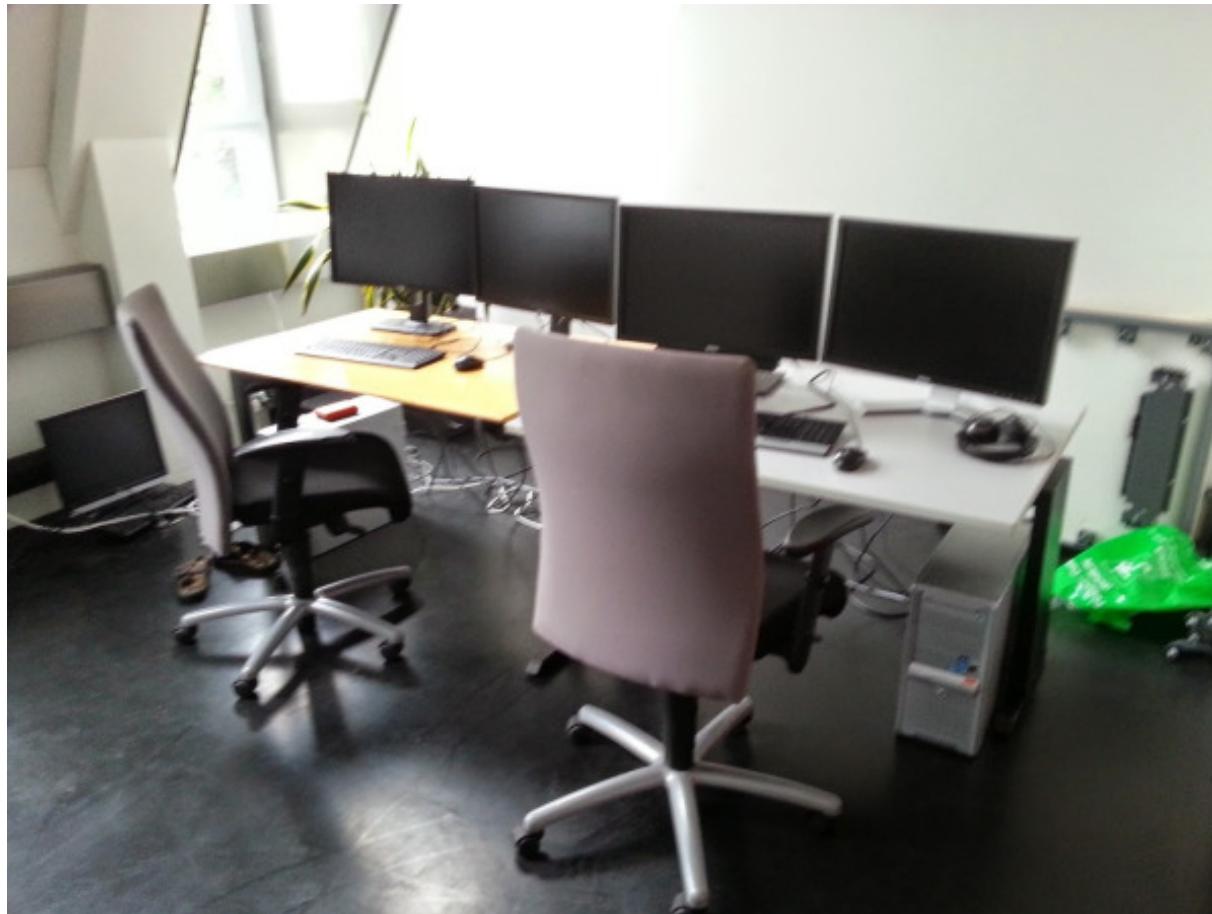
Mai Lesen, lesen, lesen

Juni VM Setup, Development and
Production Environment Setup

Juli 10 Tage Projekt

August Sporadische Weiterentwicklung

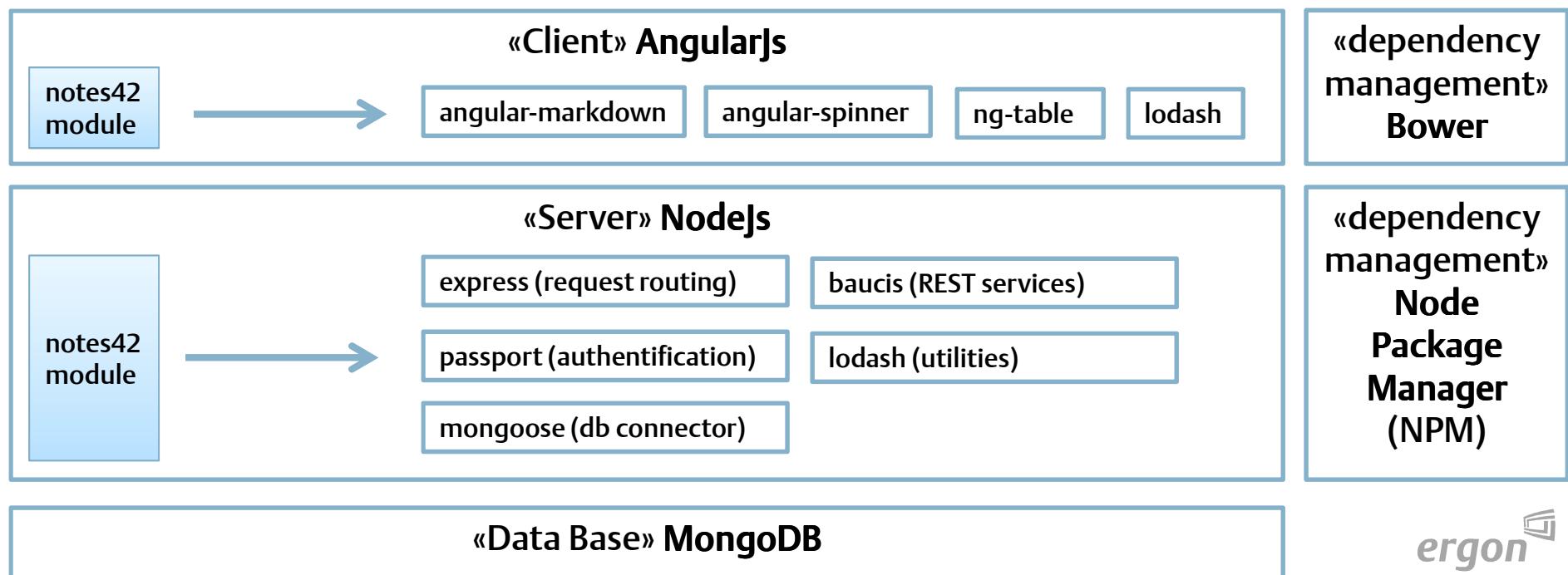
Der Arbeitsplatz Setup für «Extreme pair programming»



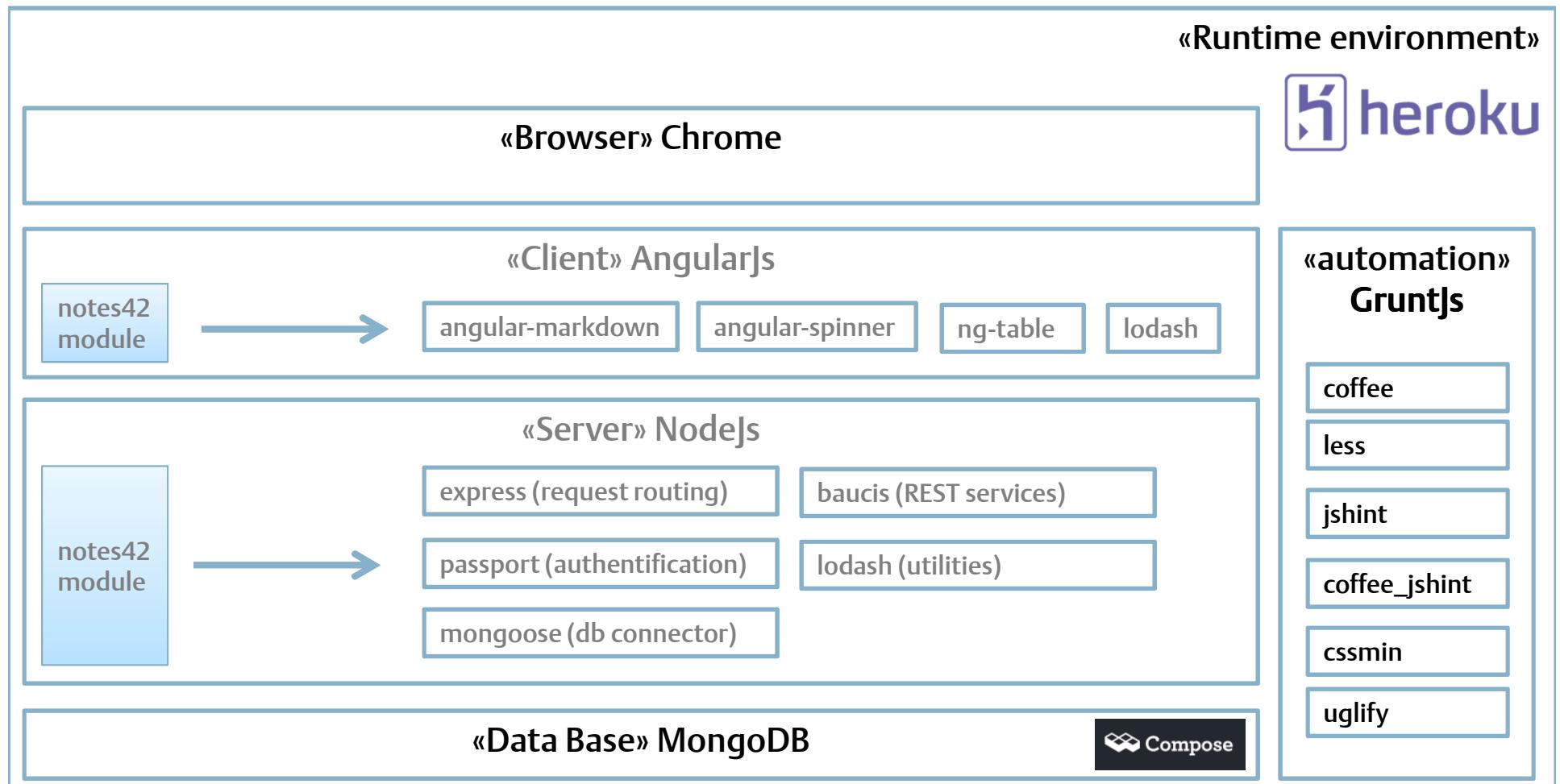
ergon 

Komponenten der Applikation

Kleine, fokussierte Plugins für so ziemlich alles



Produktionsumgebung: «git push heroku master»





Development Webstorm IDE – empfehlenswert!

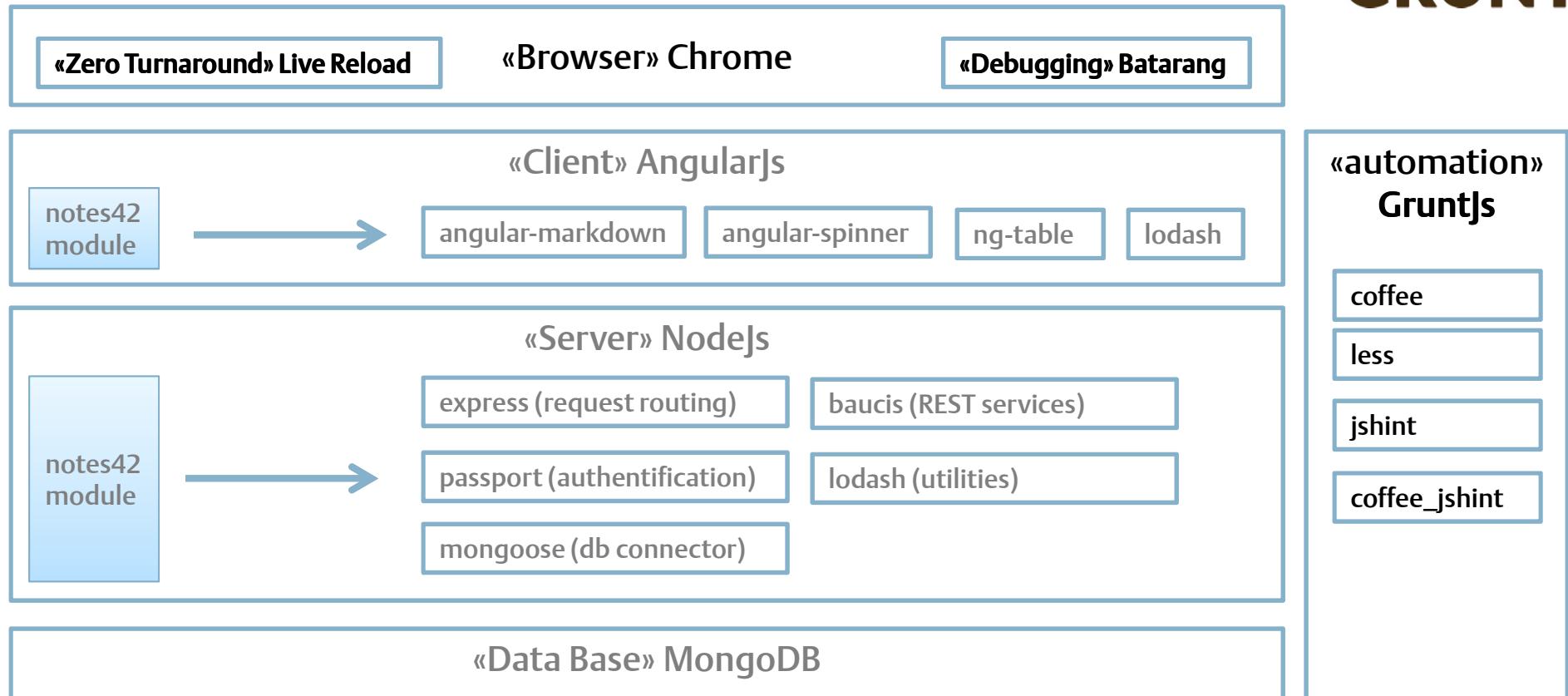
The screenshot shows the WebStorm IDE interface. The title bar reads "eduself - [~/notes42/eduself] - .../code/packages/notes/server/command/unvalidated-command-parser.coffee - WebStorm 8.0.4". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, Help. The toolbar has icons for file operations like Open, Save, and Run. The project tree on the left shows a hierarchy of files and folders under "Project" and "eduself". The code editor on the right displays a file named "unvalidated-command-parser.coffee". The code defines a class "UnvalidatedCommandParser" with methods for parsing input, handling excluded tags, time ranges, URLs, and command IDs. It also includes logic for piping commands. The bottom status bar shows "Push successful master: pushed 1 commit (yesterday 12:30 PM)" and "27:15 LF + UTF-8 + Git: master".

```
eduself - [~/notes42/eduself] - .../code/packages/notes/server/command/unvalidated-command-parser.coffee - WebStorm 8.0.4
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help
eduself code packages notes server command unvalidated-command-parser.coffee
Project eduself
  _addTagModal.html
  _eclipsed-sanitized-url.html
  _editTextModal.html
  _error-message.html
  _notes-table.html
  allSharedNotesQueries.html
  index.html
  sharedNotesQuery.html
  server
    command
      command.coffee
      command-execution-result.col
      command-execution-result-fac
      command-executor.coffee
      command-note-mapper.coffee
      command-shared-notes-query
      notes-commands-mapper.coff
      piped-command.coffee
      time-range-transformer.coffee
      unvalidated-command.coffee
      unvalidated-command-parser.c
      unvalidated-commands-parser.
    controllers
    models
    routes
    services
    views
  test
    e2e
      page-objects
        notes-page-object.coffee
        chrome-only-conf.js
        notes.protractor.coffee
head-controller-public.coffee
unvalidated-command-parser.coffee
server.js
  constructor: () ->
    @timeRangeTransformer = new TimeRangeTransformer()
  parse: (input) ->
    unvalidatedCommand = new UnvalidatedCommand()
    if input?
      input = this._parseMode input, unvalidatedCommand
      lastInputLength = input.length
      loop
        input = this._parseTag input, unvalidatedCommand
        input = this._parseExcludedTag input, unvalidatedCommand
        input = this._parseTimeRange input, unvalidatedCommand
        input = this._parseUrl input, unvalidatedCommand if unvalidatedCommand.urls.length is 0
        input = this._parseId input, unvalidatedCommand
        break if lastInputLength is input.length
        lastInputLength = input.length
      if unvalidatedCommand.mode is Command.QUERY
        input = this._parsePipedCommands input, unvalidatedCommand
      else
        input = this._parseReplaceTextMode input, unvalidatedCommand
        unvalidatedCommand.text = input.trim()
        unvalidatedCommand.timeRanges = @timeRangeTransformer.transform unvalidatedCommand.timeRanges
        unvalidatedCommand
  _parseMode: (input, command) ->
    input = input.trim()
  Event Log
  TODO Changes Version Control Terminal Grunt
  Push successful master: pushed 1 commit (yesterday 12:30 PM)
  27:15 LF + UTF-8 + Git: master
```



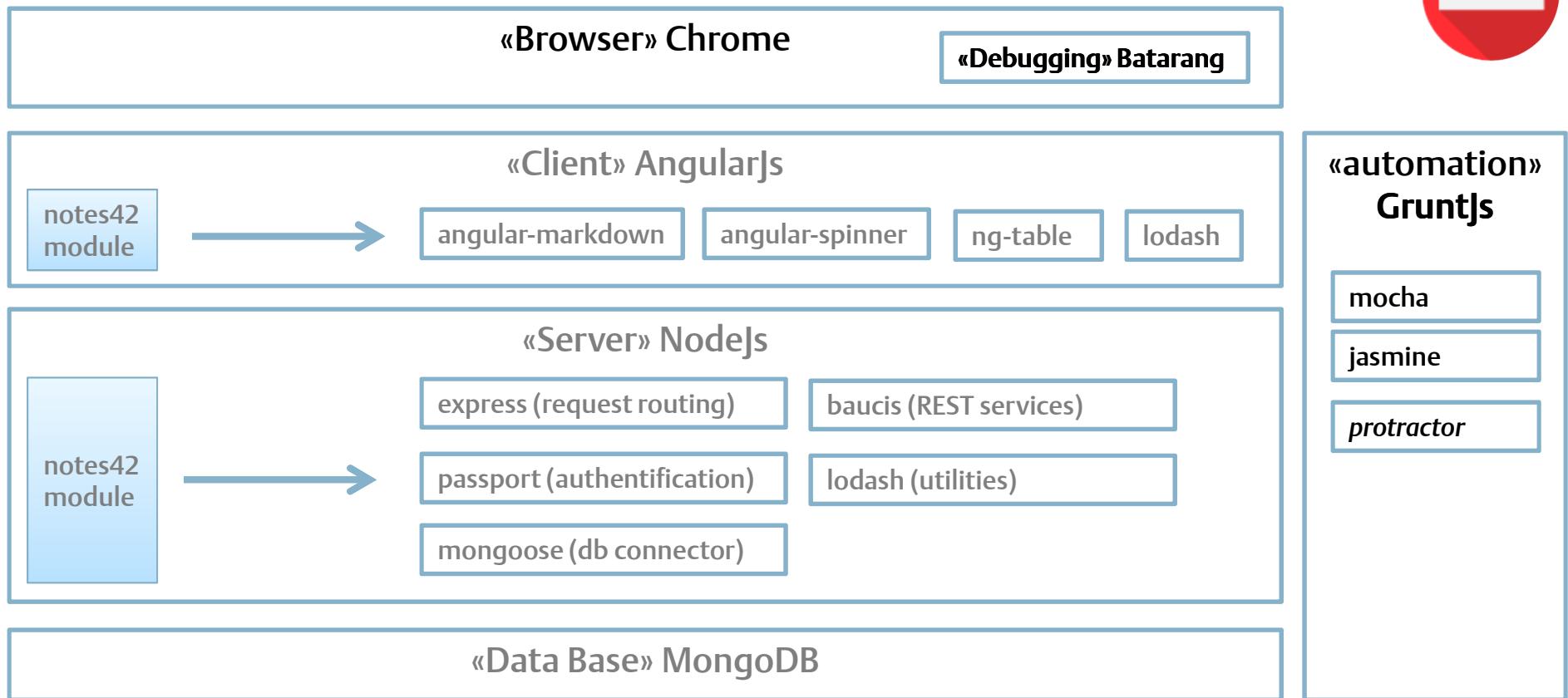
Development

GruntJs: CoffeeScript und LESS «on save» übersetzen



Development

GruntJs: Unit Tests «on save» ausführen



JavaScript

Development

JavaScript: Funktionaler Programmierstil

«functions are first class citizens»

Closures und (haufenweise) Callbacks zentral.

Gewöhnungsbedürftig: Kein Compiler, der vor Scope-Problemen in Closures warnt.

```
// returns list of books with at least 'threshold' copies sold
function bestSellingBooks(threshold) {
  return bookList.filter(
    function (book) { return book.sales >= threshold; }
  );
}
```

JavaScript

Development

JavaScript: Prototypen statt Klassen

```
// Prototyp-Definition
var Car = function Car (make, model, year) { // Konstruktor
    this.make = make;
    this.model = model;
    this.year = year;
}

Car.prototype.toString = function() { // Instanz-Methode
    return this.make + ' ' + this.model + '(' + this.year + ')';
}

console.log(new Car("Eagle", "Talon TSi", 1993).toString());
// prints “Eagle Talon Tsi (1193)”
```

JavaScript

Development

JavaScript: Prototypen statt Klassen

// Beliebigen existierenden Objekt-Prototyp erweitern

```
String.prototype.dasherize = function() {  
    return this.replace(/_/g, "-");  
};
```

```
console.log("no_more_underscores".dasherize());  
// prints “no-more-underscores”
```

JavaScript

Development

JavaScript: Duck Typing statt Interfaces

- JavaScript ist dynamisch typisiert – Duck Typing statt Interfaces:
«When I see a bird that walks like a duck and swims like a duck and quacks like a duck, I call that bird a duck.»
- Gerade im Zusammenhang mit Callbacks angenehm, da man nicht überall Ein-Methoden-Interfaces definieren muss.
- Nachteile der dynamischen Typisierung:
 - Objekt-Datenstruktur ist im Wesentlichen ein assoziativer Array. Es gibt kein «Design by Contract» in Form von Klassen oder Interfaces, um Objekte verbindlich zu definieren.
 - Automatisierte Refactorings trotz IDE-Unterstützung schwierig.

JavaScript

Development

JavaScript: «Sicher» entwickeln

Software Engineering «Best Practices» werden zur zwingenden Voraussetzung, um in der dynamisch-typisierten JavaScript-Welt sicher entwickeln zu können.

- **Testing:** Automatisierte Tests auf allen Ebenen: Unit, Integration, Application – gutes Tooling!
- **Design:** «Law of Demeter» einhalten: «Objekte interagieren nur mit ihrer unmittelbaren Umgebung»
- **Static Analysis:** Tools wie JsHint, «a program that flags suspicious usage in programs written in JavaScript»



Development

CoffeeScript: «A little language that compiles into JS»

	CoffeeScript	JavaScript
Functions	<code>square = (x) -> x * x</code>	<code>square = function(x) { return x * x; };</code>
Array comprehension	<code>cubes = (math.cube num for num in list)</code>	<code>cubes = (function() { var _i, _len, _results; _results = []; for (_i = 0, _len = list.length; _i < _len; _i++) { num = list[_i]; _results.push(math.cube(num)); } return _results; })();</code>



Development

CoffeeScript: «syntactic sugar» für OOP

```
class Animal  
  constructor: (@name) ->
```

```
    move: (meters) ->  
      alert @name + " moved #{meters}m."
```

```
class Snake extends Animal  
  move: ->  
    alert "Slithering..."  
    super 5
```

```
sammy = new Snake "Sammy the Python"  
sammy.move()
```



Development

CoffeeScript: Nachteile

- Build-Infrastruktur wird komplexer, da CoffeeScript kompiliert werden muss.
- JavaScript-Fehlermeldungen zur Laufzeit nicht immer einfach nach CoffeeScript rückzuübersetzen, im Zweifelsfall muss generiertes JavaScript angeschaut werden.
- Tools wie Coffee-JsHint haben noch Kinderkrankheiten wie unbrauchbare Fehlermeldungen.



Development

lodash: Unverzichtbare Utilities

```
_removeTags: (command, tagArray) ->
  tagsToRemove = _.intersection command.excludedTags, tagArray
  _.xor tagArray, tagsToRemove

_addTags: (command, tagArray) ->
  _.union tagArray, command.tags

_getTagStringValue: (notes) ->
  tagStrings = _.map notes, (note) -> note.tagString
  sortedTagString = _.sortBy tagStrings, (tagString) -> tagString
  tagStringValue = _.reduce tagStrings, (result, value) -> result + '' + value

# ... und vieles mehr!
```



Development

AngularJs : Data Binding – HTML + Expressions + Scopes

```
<html ng-app="phonecatApp"><!-- head-Element weggelassen -->
<body ng-controller="PhoneListCtrl">
  <ul>
    <li ng-repeat="phone in phones">{{phone.name}}: {{phone.snippet}}</li>
  </ul>
</body>
</html>
```

```
var phonecatApp = angular.module('phonecatApp', []);
phonecatApp.controller('PhoneListCtrl', function ($scope) {
  $scope.phones = [
    {'name': 'Nexus S', 'snippet': 'Fast just got faster with Nexus S.'},
    {'name': 'Motorola XOOM', 'snippet': 'The Next, Next Generation tablet.'} ];
});
```



Development

AngularJs : Hierarchische Scopes – Debugging in Chrome

The screenshot shows the AngularJS developer tools integrated into the Chrome DevTools interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Notes42' (containing 42 notes), links for 'all notes', 'recently added notes', 'export all notes', and 'all shared queries', and a dropdown for 'Raimond Reichert'. Below this is a 'Queried Notes (2)' section with a table showing two results related to AngularJS:

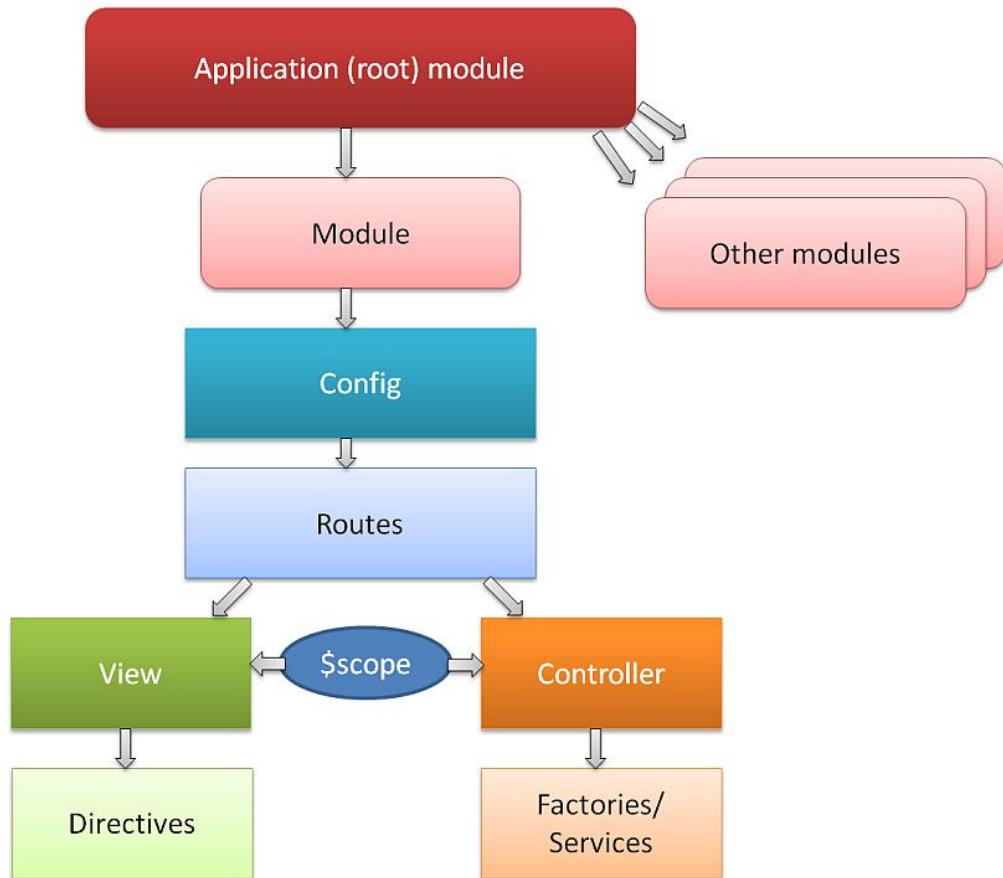
Tags	Notes
#angularjs x #mean x	github.com/esvit/ng-table ng-table - Daten-Tabellen für AngularJS
#angularjs x #mean x	github.com/angular/protractor/blob/master/docs/toc.md

Below the notes table is a search bar and a toolbar with icons for Elements, Network, Sources, Timeline, Profiles, Resources, Audits, Console, and AngularJS. The main content area has tabs for 'Models' (which is selected) and 'Performance', 'Dependencies', 'Options', and 'Help'. Under the 'Models' tab, there are two sections: 'Scopes' and 'Models for (008)'. The 'Scopes' section displays a hierarchical tree of scopes, starting from 'Scope (001)' and branching down to numerous sub-scopes. The 'Models for (008)' section shows the current state of a model object:

```
{  
  global: {  
    user: {  
      name: Raimond Reichert  
      _id: 53b460ec3db20d0800801f80  
      username: raimond.reichert@gmail.com  
      roles:  
        [ authenticated ]  
    }  
    authenticated: 1  
    isAdmin: 0  
  }  
  command: {  
    state: notInitial  
    value: ? #angularjs  
    error:  
  }  
  guiMode: {  
    value: expert  
  }  
  result: {  
    value:  
      commandMode: query  
      onlyQueryCommand: {  
        mode: query  
        tags:  
          [ angularjs ]  
        excludedTags:  
      }  
  }  
}
```

Development

AngularJs : Gibt App-Architektur vor – flache Lernkurve



Konzepte

- Template
- Directive
- Model
- Scope
- Expression
- Compiler
- Filter
- View
- Data Binding
- Controller
- Dependency Injection
- Module
- Service



Development

AngularJs: Google als Sponsor, starke Community

Google als Sponsor

“Misko Hevery [...] managed to recreate a web application that consisted of 17 thousand lines of code and took 6 months to develop in a mere 3 weeks using just GetAngular. Reducing the size of the application to just about 1,000 lines of code convinced Google to start sponsoring the project, turning it into the open-source AngularJS we know today.“

Starke Community

AngularJs hat über 800 Module auf ngmodules.org.

www.airpair.com/js/javascript-framework-comparison

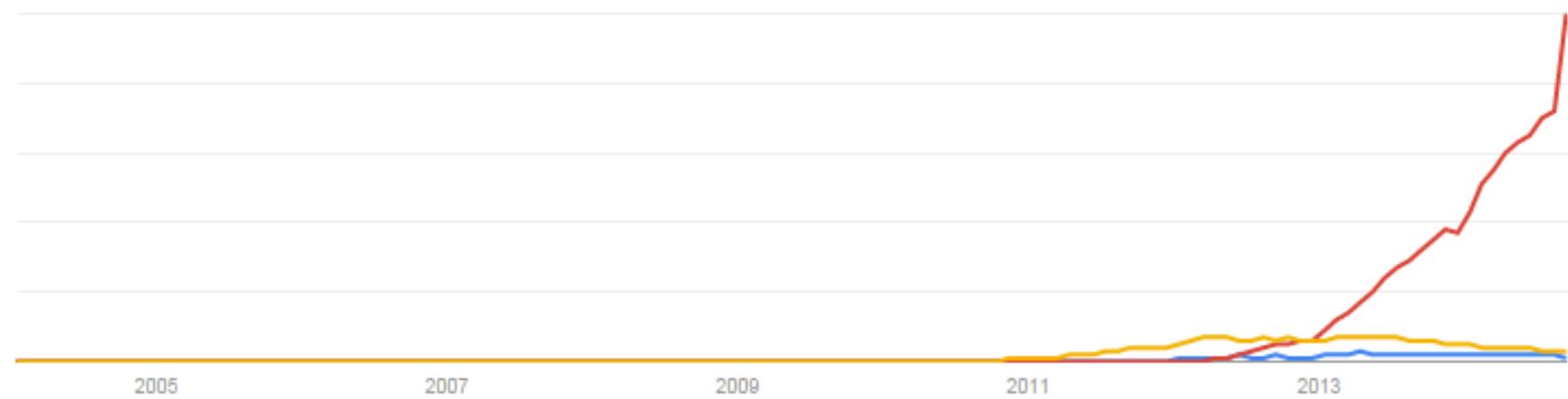


Development

AngularJs: Verbreitung

Interest over time. Web Search. Worldwide, 2004 - present.

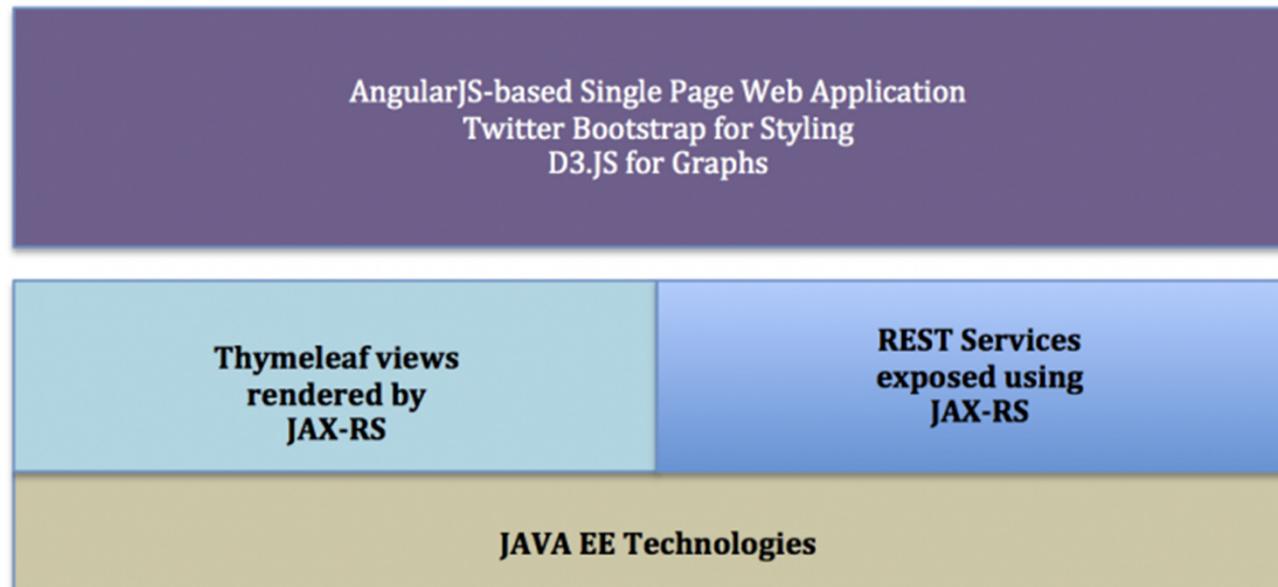
ember.js angularjs backbone.js





Development

AngularJs: «Java EE 7 Real World Experience»



JEE7 – AngularJs als empfohlene Frontend-Technologie:

blog.arungupta.me/2014/09/

log-your-miles-and-community-runs-java-ee-7-real-world-experience/



Development

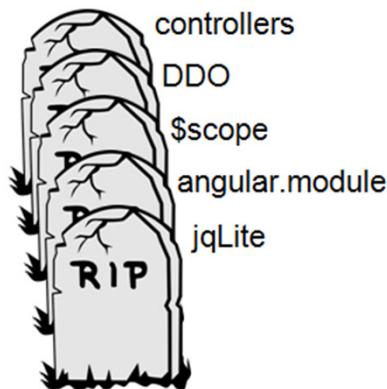
AngularJs: P.S. Browser Kompatibilität...

Unterstützt: Safari, Chrome, Firefox, Opera, IE9/10/11 und Mobile Browser (Android, Chrome Mobile, iOS Safari).

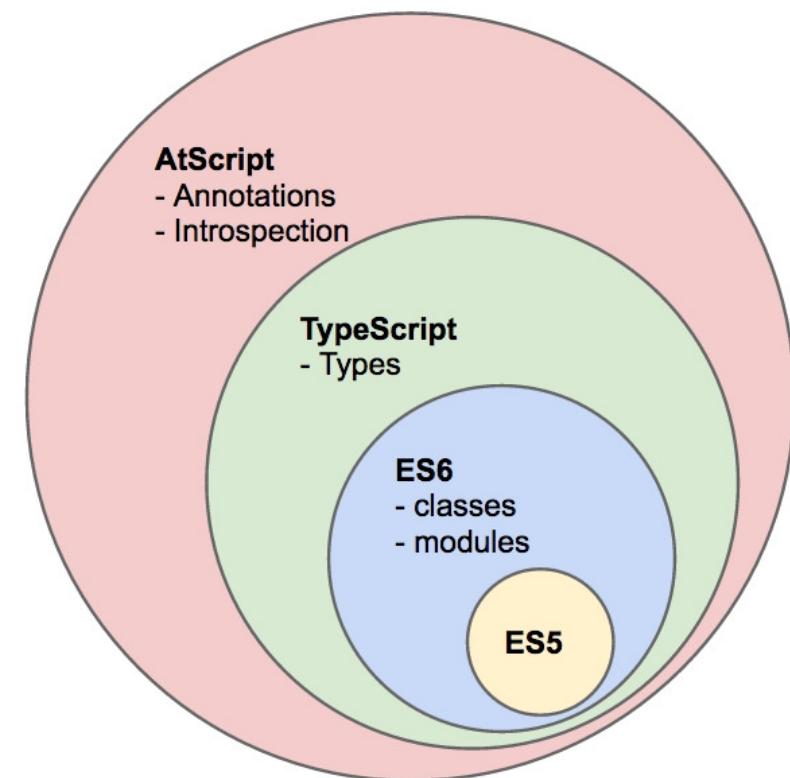
Nicht unterstützt: IE8. Da Microsoft im April 2014 offiziell den Support für Windows XP einstellte und Internet Explorer 8 vor allem darauf lief, unterstützt AngularJs ab Version 1.3 IE 8 nicht mehr.

AngularJs 2

Grundlegende Änderungen – kompletter Rewrite von 1.3



- + generic binding syntax
- + DI query mechanism
- + benchpress
- + WTF instrumentation





Development

NodeJs: Angenehm steile Lernkurve

example.js

```
var http = require('http');
http.createServer(function (req, res) {
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/plain'});
  res.end('Hello World\n');
}).listen(1337, '127.0.0.1');
console.log('Server running at http://127.0.0.1:1337/');
```

> node example.js

Server running at http://127.0.0.1:8124/



Development

NodeJs + ExpressJs: Routing einfach gemacht

```
var express = require('express');
var app = express();
app.get('/hello.txt', function(req, res) {
  res.send('Hello World');
});
var server = app.listen(3000, function() {
  console.log('Listening on port %d', server.address().port);
});
```



Development

NodeJs + ExpressJs: Server-side Rendering mit Jade

```
app.engine('jade', require('jade').__express);
app.get('/', function (req, res) {
  res.render('index', {
    title: 'Hey',
    message: 'Hello there!'
  });
})
```

index.jade

```
html
head
  title!= title
body
  h1!= message
```



Development

NodeJs: Leichtgewichtiger Container, einfach erweiterbar

- Im Vergleich zu JEE-Containern
 - ist Node **extrem leichtgewichtig** und startet in Sekundenbruchteilen,
 - gibt es keine Standards, aber eine sehr aktive Community.
- In NodeJs sind nur eine **überschaubare Anzahl APIs integriert**. Das wiederum hält die Lernkurve steil.
 - Für die Entwicklung von NodeJs-Webapplikationen kommt sehr oft auch **ExpressJs** (Web-App-Framework) zum Einsatz.
- Mit dem **Node Package Manager**. Via www.npmjs.org steht eine riesige Anzahl von Modulen zur Auswahl (Stand Sept 2014: 92'000).
 - “The **ecosystem** around JavaScript as a serious application platform continues to evolve. Many interesting new tools for testing, building, and managing dependencies in both server- and client-side JavaScript applications have emerged recently.” (Thoughtworks Tech Radar 2014)



Development

NodeJs: Sinnvolle Szenarien für Einsatz von NodeJs

“Node.js uses an event-driven, non-blocking I/O model that makes it lightweight and efficient, perfect for data-intensive real-time applications that run across distributed devices.“ (nodejs.org)

Gut geeignet für ...	Nicht geeignet für ...
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Single-Page-Applikationen Backends / JSON-basierte REST-Services▪ Web-Realtime-Applikationen▪ Streaming	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ rechenintensive Anwendungen

heise.de/developer/artikel/2x-Nein-4x-Ja-Szenarien-fuer-Node-js-2111050.html



Development

NodeJs: Produktiv einsetzbar und eingesetzt

- LinkedIn hat von Ruby on Rails auf NodeJs umgestellt, siehe etwa cacm.acm.org/magazines/2014/2/171684-node-at-linkedin.
 - NodeJs als Server-seitiger Integrationslayer für diverse Backend-Systeme, die grösstenteils in JEE entwickelt wurden.
 - Beeindruckende Performance: «we discovered that Node was roughly 20 times faster than what we had been using and its memory footprint was smaller as well.»
- Microsoft, VMWare, Ebay, Yahoo und viele andere setzen NodeJs ein.



Development

MongoDB: Dokument-basierte Datenbank

Eigenwerbung von mongodb.org

MongoDB (from "humongous") is an open-source document database, and the leading NoSQL database. Written in C++, MongoDB features:

- **Document-Oriented Storage:** JSON-style documents with dynamic schemas offer simplicity and power.
- **Full Index Support:** Index on any attribute, just like you're used to.
- **Querying:** Rich, document-based queries.
- **Map/Reduce, GridFs und vieles mehr**



Development

mongoosejs: «elegant mongodb object modeling»

```
mongoose = require 'mongoose'  
Schema = mongoose.Schema  
timestamps = require 'mongoose-  
times'
```

```
NoteSchema = new Schema {  
  text: String  
  tagArray: [  
    type: String  
    index: true  
  ]  
}
```

```
  tagString:  
    type: String  
    default: ""  
    trim: true  
  url:  
    type: String  
    default: ""  
    index: true  
  ownedBy:  
    type: Schema.Types.ObjectId  
    ref: 'User'  
    index: true  
}  
NoteSchema.plugin timestamps
```



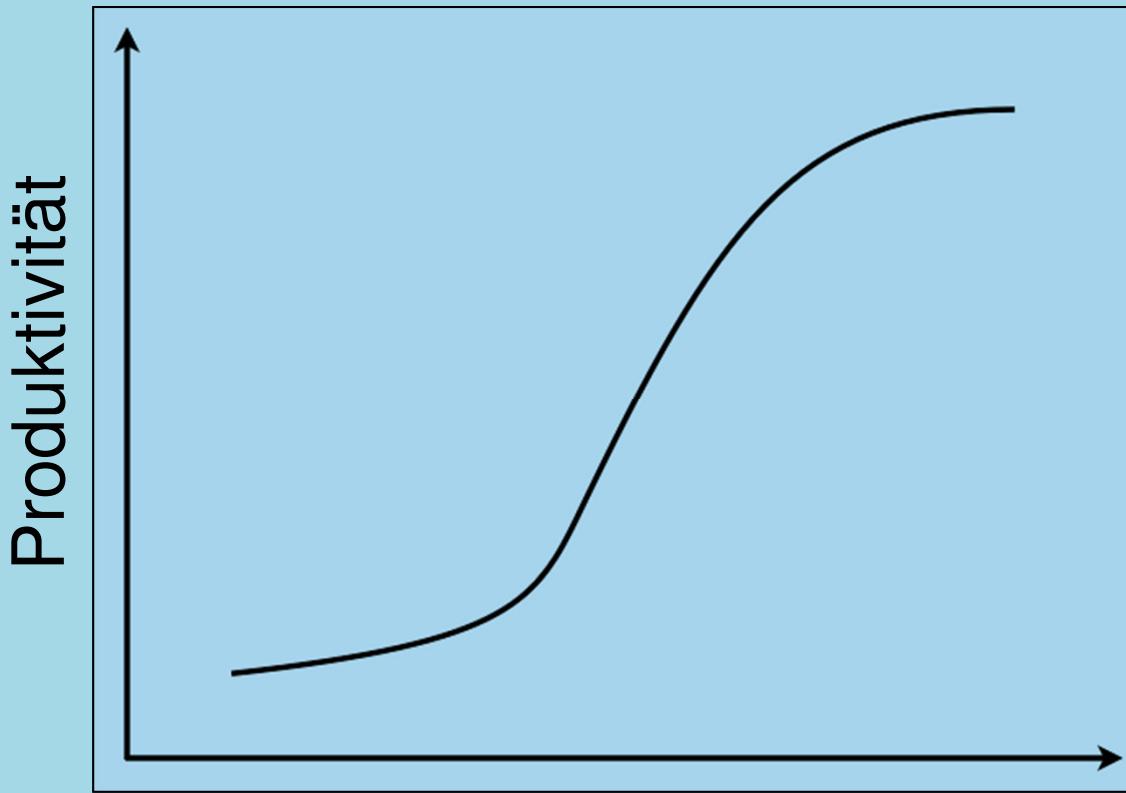
Development

MongoDb + mongoosejs: Aggregation Pipeline-Beispiel

```
class TagsFinder
  # constructor not shown
  find: (command, successCallback, failureCallback) ->
    Note.aggregate([
      {$match: @_matchConditionFactory.queryMatchCondition(command)}
      {$unwind: '$tagArray'}
      {$group: {_id: '$tagArray', number: {$sum: 1}}}
      {$sort: {_id: 1}}
    ]).exec (err, tags) ->
      mappedTags = _.map tags, (tag) -> { value: tag._id, count: tag.number }
      successCallback mappedTags
  # error handling not shown
```

Der Durchbruch

Nach 7 Tagen gefühlt sehr produktiv



Zeit

Der Rückblick



Lessons Learned

Methodisch

- **Zur Vorbereitung**
 - Unverzichtbar, um in der kurzen Zeit produktiv entwickeln zu können
 - Zeit für Infrastruktur-Aufbau: Der Aufwand zahlt sich rasch wieder aus
 - Einlesen in die Technologien: Spezialisierung hilfreich
 - Stories auf Github halfen, Projekt zu strukturieren und uns zu fokussieren
- **Zur Durchführung**
 - «Extrem pair programming»: Deutlich effizienter gelernt als alleine
 - Kurze Feedback-Zyklen: abends «lessons learned» notieren, morgens umsetzen
 - Time boxing: Manchmal müssen pragmatische Hacks genügen
 - «Continuous Deployment»: Von Anfang an regelmässige Verifikation auf herokuapp.com
 - Das Erfolgserlebnis: Nach 7 Tagen auch individuell produktiv

Lessons Learned

Was noch fehlt für «produktives Projekt»

- **Continuous Integration**
 - Zum Beispiel mit Jenkins: blog.dylants.com/2013/06/21/jenkins-and-node
 - Strider (stridercd.com) für Selbstbetrieb; auch als Hosted Service zu haben
 - Travis-Ci (travis-ci.org) als Hosted Service für Github-Projekte
 - CodeShip (www.codeship.io) als Hosted Service
- **Betrieb von NodeJs-Server**
 - Einzelne NodeJs-Server: Sehr einfach mit Forever (github.com/nodejitsu/forever)
 - Clusters zum Beispiel mit Strongloop (strongloop.com/node-js/controller)

Lessons Learned

Was noch fehlt für «produktives Projekt»

- **Code Coverage Tools**
 - Istanbul (github.com/gotwarlost/istanbul) wird von Karma Test Runner verwendet
 - BlanketJs (blanketjs.org)
 - JsCover (tntim96.github.io/JSCover)
- **Performanz-Analyse-Tools**
 - Strongloop (strongloop.com/node-js/monitoring/)
 - Weitere Möglichkeiten siehe www.clock.co.uk/blog/easy-cpu-profiling-in-node-js



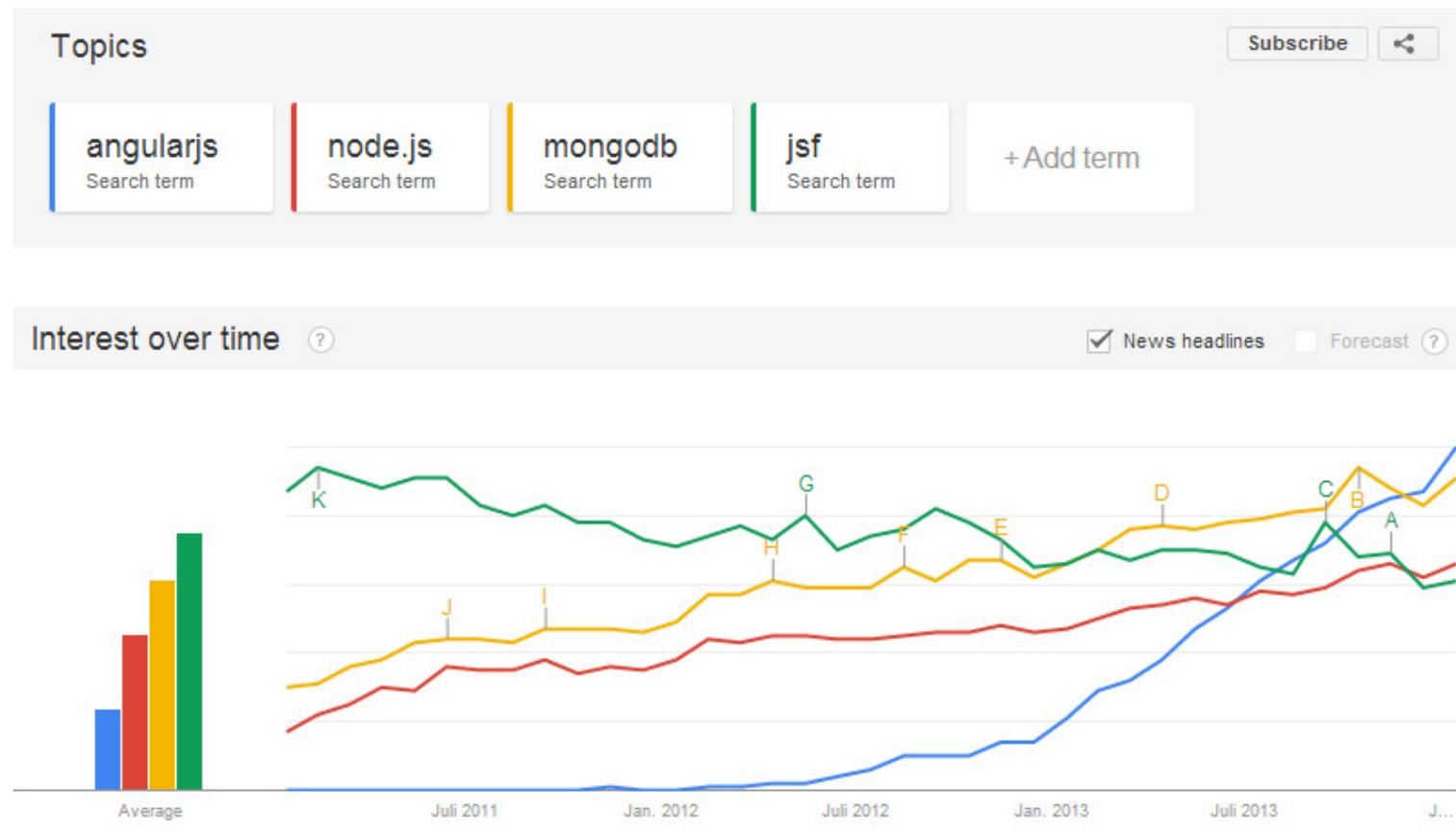
The Future?

NEXT EXIT

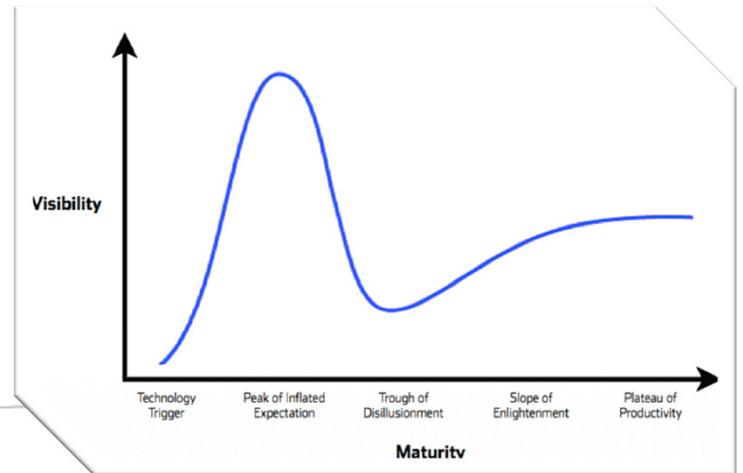
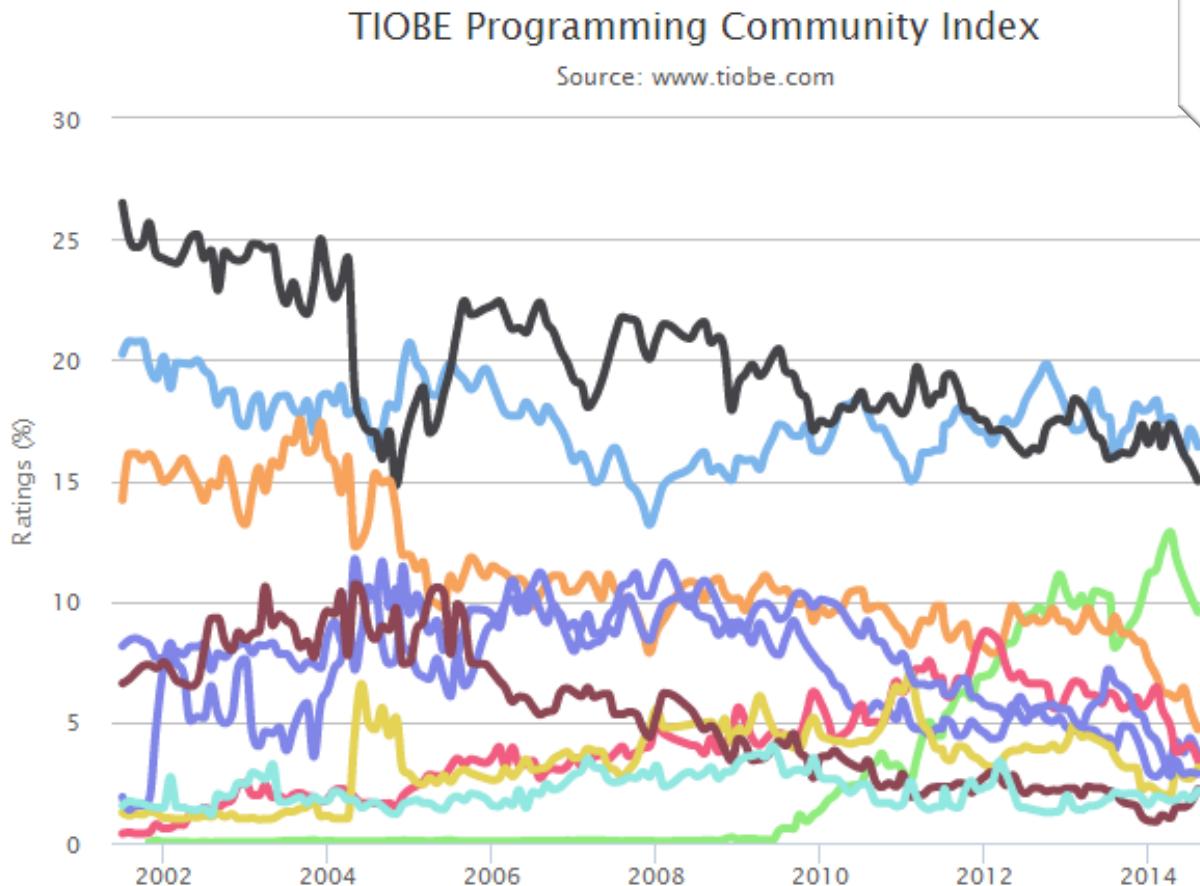


Lessons Learned

JavaScript macht Spass und ist voll im Trend ...



Lessons Learned ... der noch sehr jung ist!





notes42.herokuapp.com

«notes for two» oder «notes fortytwo»?

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